

# Index

## A

Ablowitz–Kaup–Newell–Segur (AKNS)  
approach, 338  
family, 132, 139, 342  
pair, 339, 340  
Ablowitz–Ladik model, 483, 506, 511  
Adiabatic invariant approach for NLS, 442  
Adiabatic perturbation method for NLS, 307  
Airy  
equation, 51  
function, 52  
AKNS, *see* Ablowitz–Kaup–Newell–Segur  
Anti-continuum limit, 472, 473  
for DNLS, 492  
d’Alembert operator, *see* d’Alembertian  
d’Alembert solution, 21, 28, 65  
d’Alembertian, 19, 195

## B

Band (spectral), 225  
Bi-Hamiltonian for KdV, 301  
Bianchi’s theorem, 130  
Bogomol’nyi bounds, 484, 486, 487  
Bond-centered, *see* Intersite-centered  
Bose–Einstein condensate (BEC), 250, 263, 269,  
362, 397, 417, 430, 438, 443  
Bound state, 141, 356, 357  
Boussinesq equation, 36, 39, 40, 50, 65, 68–70, 72,  
84, 87, 270, 272  
improved, 40, 234  
linearized, 271  
modified improved, 40  
Breaking time, 57  
Breather  
for NLS, 356, 357  
for sG, 192, 195, 198, 199, 229, 232, 242  
Bright soliton, 252, 258, 259  
Burgers equation, 32  
inviscid, 90, 521  
viscous, 90  
Bäcklund transform, 126  
for DsG, 489  
for KdV, 128  
for Laplace equation, 126

## C

Carrier (wave), 23  
Cauchy’s residue theorem, 208  
Cauchy–Riemann conditions, 127, 210  
Characteristics, method of, *see* Method of  
characteristics

Chemical potential, 269, 324, 368, 371, 397, 406,  
409, 414, 415, 430, 443, 453, 461  
cKdV, *see* Korteweg–de Vries (KdV) equation,  
cylindrical  
cKP, *see* Kadomtsev–Petviashvili (KP) equation,  
cylindrical  
Cnoidal wave, 82, 83, 103, 108, 141, 184, 193, 420  
Cole–Hopf transformation, 66, 94  
Collapse in NLS, 296, 298, 430  
Conformal invariance, 297  
Conservation laws  
energy (regularized) for NLS, 378  
energy for a few degrees of freedom system, 4  
energy for KdV, 66, 142  
energy for KG, 226  
energy for NLS, 306  
mass for DNLS, 492  
mass for KdV, 64, 165  
mass for NLS, 293, 306  
momentum for DNLS, 507  
momentum for exceptional discretizations, 482  
momentum for FPUT, 520  
momentum for KdV, 66  
momentum for KG, 212, 477  
momentum for NLS, 293, 306  
Continuity equation, 270  
Continuous spectrum, 202, 295, 296, 472, 494  
Continuum limit, 193  
Cylindrical KdV (cKdV) equation, *see*  
Korteweg–de Vries (KdV) equation,  
cylindrical  
Cylindrical KP (cKP) equation, *see*  
Kadomtsev–Petviashvili (KP) equation,  
cylindrical

## D

Dark (gray) soliton, 258, 262, 263, 267, 305  
Davey–Stewartson system, 173  
Defocusing nonlinearity (NLS), 35, 251, 258  
Degenerate perturbation theory for NLS, 403  
Diffusion equation, 26  
Direct scattering problem, 142  
Discrete  $\phi^4$  equation, 471  
Discrete KG equation, 471  
Discrete Laplacian, 45, 236, 323, 494, 518  
Discrete NLS (DNLS) equation, 492  
Discrete NLS in 2D, 510  
Discrete NLS with saturable nonlinearity, 510

- Discrete nonlinear Schrödinger (NLS) equation,  
*see* Nonlinear Schrödinger equation,  
 discrete  
 Discrete sG equation, 193, 235, 471  
 Discrete spectrum, *see* Point spectrum  
 Discrete vortex, 504  
 Discrete wave equation, 11  
 Dispersion  
   dispersive equation, 19  
 Dispersion relation, 12, 18, 200, 232  
 Dispersive radiation, 53  
 Dissipation, 25  
 DNLS, *see* Nonlinear Schrödinger (NLS)  
   equation, discrete  
 Duffing oscillator, 82, 195, 258, 260  
 Dynamical lattice, 11
- E**  
 Envelope (wave), 23, 34  
 Ermakov–Pinney (EP) equation, 256  
 Euler equation, 48, 65, 173, 270, 457, 467  
 Euler–Lagrange equation, 282, 291, 302  
 Evans function, 203  
 Exceptional discretizations, 482–484, 487
- F**  
 Faddeev condition, 140  
 Fermat’s principle, 290  
 Fermi–Pasta–Ulam–Tsingou (FPUT)  
   model, 13, 45, 512, 517  
   paradox, 14, 47  
 Finite differences, 235, 322, 331  
 Flaschka variables, 516  
 Focusing nonlinearity (NLS), 35, 251, 258  
 Fourier transform method, 21, 52  
 FPUT, *see* Fermi–Pasta–Ulam–Tsingou  
 Fredholm alternative theorem, 158  
 Frenkel–Kontorova model, 193  
 Functional derivative, 282, 289
- G**  
 Galilean boost for NLS, 263, 268, 303, 304, 319  
 Galilean invariance  
   KdV, 108, 109, 140  
   NLS, 303  
 Gap (spectral), 225  
 Gardner equation, 32  
 Gardner–Greene–Kruskal–Miura scheme, 140  
 Gel’fand–Levitan–Marchenko (GLM) equation, 139, 147, 349, 351, 358  
 General (power) nonlinearity in NLS, *see*  
   Nonlinear Schrödinger (NLS) equation,  
   general (power) nonlinearity  
 Generalized eigenvector, 296  
 Generating function, 463  
 Gershgorin’s Theorem, 473  
 Ginzburg–Landau equation, 221  
 GLM, *see* Gel’fand–Levitan–Marchenko (GLM)  
   equation  
 GP equation, *see* Gross–Pitaevskii equation  
 Granular crystals, 518
- Gross–Pitaevskii (GP) equation, 27, 362, 363,  
 397, 442  
 Group velocity, 18, 23, 200  
 Group velocity dispersion, 35, 252
- H**  
 Hamiltonian  
   for  $\phi^4$ , 285  
   for KG, 284  
   for NLS, 291  
 Harmonic solution, 127, 169, 228  
 Healing length for NLS, 455  
 Hermite differential equation, 114, 464  
 Hermite–Gauss modes, 369, 399, 412  
 Hertzian contact force, 518  
 Heteroclinic, 88, 119, 195, 201, 205, 209  
 Hirota equation, 343  
 Hirota method, 515  
 Homoclinic, 80, 83, 84, 119, 201, 205, 258, 259,  
 261, 265, 425, 433  
 Hopf equation, 30, 51, 90, 521
- I**  
 Imaginary time, 27  
 Instability, 25  
 Integrability, 64, 112, 124, 132, 135, 173, 217, 301,  
 340, 342, 414, 415, 417–419, 483, 488,  
 490, 491, 506, 508, 512, 515, 516  
 Intersite-centered discrete solution, 472  
 Intersite-centered kink, 245  
 Inverse scattering problem, 142  
 Inviscid Burgers equation, 30, 32  
 Isospectral flow, 145
- J**  
 Jacobi elliptic functions, 10, 82  
 Johnson’s equation, *see* Kadomtsev–Petviashvili  
   (KP) equation, cylindrical  
 Jones–Roberts soliton, 438  
 Jost functions, 345
- K**  
 Kadomtsev–Petviashvili (KP) equation, 33, 68,  
 75, 166, 172, 432, 437, 438, 440  
   cylindrical (cKP), 173, 441  
 KP-I equation, 33, 75, 76, 166, 169, 172, 438,  
 441  
 KP-II equation, 33, 75, 166, 169, 172, 177, 182,  
 441  
   linear, 33  
   modified, 172  
 Kawahara equation, 32  
 KdV, *see* Korteweg–de Vries (KdV) equation  
 KdV–Burgers (KdVB), *see* Korteweg–de Vries  
   (KdV) equation, KdV–Burgers  
 Kelvin waves, 449  
 Kerr nonlinearity, 38, 251  
 KG, *see* Klein–Gordon (KG) equation  
 Kink solution  
   for  $\phi^4$ , 195  
   for sG, 193, 195, 201, 203  
 Klein–Gordon (KG) equation, 38, 39, 193, 288

- $\phi^4$ , 39, 195  
 linear, 38, 39, 193  
 modified, 38  
 sine-Gordon, 39, 193, 284, 344  
 Korteweg–de Vries (KdV) equation, 31, 47, 50, 70, 72, 77, 343  
 cylindrical (cKdV), 173, 279  
 extended, 32  
 fifth-order, 32  
 KdV–Burgers (KdVB), 1, 32, 90, 278  
 linear, 31  
 modified (mKdV), 32, 128, 140, 301, 343  
 KP, *see* Kadomtsev–Petviashvili (KP) equation  
 Krein signature, 403
- L**  
 Lagrange–Charpit equations, 54  
 Lagrangian  
   for  $\phi^4$ , 285  
   for DNLS, 499  
   for GP equation, 372  
   for KG, 284  
   for NLS, 291  
 Lagrangian density, 288, 292  
 Laplace equation, 127, 210  
 Lax pair, 136  
   for Ablowitz–Ladik, 506  
   for AKNS, 339, 340  
   for DNLS, 506  
   for KdV, 136, 156  
   for KP, 174  
   for NLS, 339  
   for sG, 489  
   for Toda lattice, 516, 523  
   for transport equation, 136  
 Legendre transform, 283, 292, 512  
 Light-cone coordinates, 20, 47, 71, 210, 489  
 Line soliton (from KP), 175  
 Linear Schrödinger equation, 18, 35, 138, 250, 398  
 Lorentz invariance, 202, 209, 488  
 Lorentz transformation, 196, 230  
 Lump soliton (from KP), 76, 173, 175, 438  
 Lyapunov–Schmidt condition, 493
- M**  
 Madelung transformation, 270, 431, 441, 457, 466  
 Manakov system, 413–415, 417, 419  
 Method of characteristics, 19, 54  
 Miura transformation, 128, 140  
 Modified KdV, *see* Korteweg–de Vries (KdV) equation, modified  
 Modulational instability, 200, 249, 252, 254, 264, 265, 431, 432, 437
- N**  
 Necking instability, 429  
 Newton’s method, 27, 236, 324, 325, 334  
 NLS, *see* Nonlinear Schrödinger (NLS) equation  
 Noether’s theorem, 287, 292, 378  
 Non-polynomial Schrödinger equation, *see*  
   Nonlinear Schrödinger (NLS) equation, non-polynomial
- Nonlinear dispersion relation, 253  
 Nonlinear Schrödinger (NLS) equation, 35, 251, 362  
   2D, 36  
   derivative, 252  
   elliptic, 36, 424  
   general (power) nonlinearity, 264, 296, 337  
   hyperbolic, 36, 424  
   non-polynomial, 366, 395  
   nonlocal nonlinearity, 265  
   saturable nonlinearity, 265, 278  
 Nonlocal (power) nonlinearity in NLS, *see*  
   Nonlinear Schrödinger (NLS) equation, nonlocal nonlinearity
- P**  
 Painlevé equation, 112  
 Peierls–Nabarro potential, 478  
 Phase shift  
   for KdV, 63, 78, 79, 85, 153  
   for KG, 217  
   for NLS, 314, 358  
   for Toda lattice, 515  
 Phase space, 5, 9, 86, 193, 195, 258  
 Phase velocity, 18, 23, 25, 26, 30  
 Phi-4 ( $\phi^4$ ), *see* Klein–Gordon (KG) equation,  $\phi^4$   
 Phonon, 225  
 Phonon band, 225  
 Phonon gap, 231  
 Point spectrum, 203, 204, 206, 295  
 Point-vortex model, 459, 461  
 Poisson brackets, 285, 508  
   generalized, 299  
 Poisson summation formula, 478  
 Power-law nonlinearity for DNLS, 499  
 Precession for NLS vortex, 456, 461, 465  
 Principle of least action, 280  
 Pöschl–Teller potential, 149, 202, 203, 296, 415
- Q**  
 Quadrature, 4, 9, 65, 77, 79, 84, 209, 259, 261, 265, 302  
 Quantum harmonic oscillator (QHO), 365, 368, 398, 403  
 Quantum pressure, 271, 457  
 Quasi-linear PDE, 54
- R**  
 Rankine–Hugoniot jump condition, 58, 59, 94  
 Reduction of order method, 162  
 Reductive perturbation method, 276  
 Reflectionless potentials, 149  
 Refractive index, 251  
 Regularized short-pulse equation (RSPE), 234  
 Riemann equation, 30  
 Riemann problem, 61  
 Riemann–Hilbert problem (RHP), 139, 358  
 Runge–Kutta integration method, 120, 241, 242, 331
- S**  
 Salerno model, 508

- Saturable nonlinearity in NLS, *see* Nonlinear Schrödinger (NLS) equation, saturable nonlinearity
- Scaling invariance for NLS, 304
- Schrödinger (linear) equation, *see* Linear Schrödinger (LS) equation
- Schrödinger (nonlinear) equation, *see* Nonlinear Schrödinger (NLS) equation
- Schrödinger operator, 137, 141, 206
- Secular term(s), 72, 228, 274
- Self-adjoint operator, 137, 141, 159, 167, 202, 206, 294, 495
- Self-similar solutions, 110, 111
- Separatrix, 9, 10, 103, 194, 258
- Shock wave, 30, 54, 56, 57, 61, 91, 93, 97, 100, 104
- Sine–Gordon, *see* Klein–Gordon (KG) equation, sine–Gordon
- Sinh-Gordon equation, 212
- Site-centered discrete solution, 472
- Site-centered kink, 245
- Skew-adjoint operator, 143
- Snaking instability, 430, 437, 441
- Soliton
- bright, *see* Bright soliton
  - dark, *see* Dark soliton
- Sound speed, 12, 85, 195, 264, 269–271, 432, 433, 440
- Spectral
- band, *see* Band (spectral)
  - gap, *see* Gap (spectral)
- Spectrum
- Continuous, *see* Continuous spectrum
  - Discrete, *see* Point spectrum
- Speed of sound, *see* Sound speed
- Stimulated Raman scattering, 105, 278
- Strain variables, 69, 513, 518
- Sturm comparison theorem, 495
- T**
- Telegraph equation, 25
  - Third-order dispersion, 252
  - Thomas–Fermi (TF) approximation, 369, 386, 408, 443
  - Thomas–Fermi (TF) radius, 370, 461
  - Toda lattice, 512
  - Topological charge (for vortex), 438, 454, 504
  - Transport equation, 18, 19, 29, 54, 55, 136, 143, 228, 521
  - Twisted mode, 496
- U**
- Ultra-discrete discretizations, 490
- V**
- Vakhitov–Kolokolov criterion, 501, 502
  - Vortex for the NLS, 177, 452
- W**
- Water waves, 48
  - Wave breaking, 56
  - Wave equation, 18, 19, 38, 46, 71, 272, 273, 289, 445
  - unidirectional, *see* Transport equation
  - Wavenumber, 17, 29
  - Wavepacket, 22, 23, 249
  - Wavevector, 33, 175, 186
  - Weak solution, 58, 60, 61
  - Weakly nonlinear regime, 226
  - Weyl's theorem, 295, 408, 494
- Z**
- Zabusky–Kruskal experiment, 14, 47, 255
  - Zakharov–Shabat (ZS) system, 339